

What's New in DFSMSdss and System Data Mover

Jeff Suarez IBM Corporation jrsuarez@us.ibm.com

March 3, 2011 Session 8972



Legal Disclaimer



NOTICES AND DISCLAIMERS

Copyright © 2011 by International Business Machines Corporation.

No part of this document may be reproduced or transmitted in any form without written permission from IBM Corporation.

Product information and data has been reviewed for accuracy as of the date of initial publication. Product information and data is subject to change without notice. This document could include technical inaccuracies or typographical errors. IBM may make improvements and/or changes in the product(s) and/or programs(s) described herein at any time without notice.

References in this document to IBM products, programs, or services does not imply that IBM intends to make such products, programs or services available in all countries in which IBM operates or does business. Consult your local IBM representative or IBM Business Partner for information about the product and services available in your area.

Any reference to an IBM Program Product in this document is not intended to state or imply that only that program product may be used. Any functionally equivalent program, that does not infringe IBM's intellectually property rights, may be used instead. It is the user's responsibility to evaluate and verify the operation of any non-IBM product, program or service.

THE INFORMATION PROVIDED IN THIS DOCUMENT IS DISTRIBUTED "AS IS" WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY, EITHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED. IBM EXPRESSLY DISCLAIMS ANY WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR NON-INFRINGEMENT. IBM shall have no responsibility to update this information. IBM products are warranted according to the terms and conditions of the agreements (e.g., IBM Customer Agreement, Statement of Limited Warranty, International Program License Agreement, etc.) under which they are provided. IBM is not responsible for the performance or interoperability of any non-IBM products discussed herein.







Information concerning non-IBM products was obtained from the suppliers of those products, their published announcements or other publicly available sources. IBM has not necessarily tested those products in connection with this publication and cannot confirm the accuracy of performance, compatibility or any other claims related to non-IBM products. Questions on the capabilities of non-IBM products should be addressed to the suppliers of those products.

The provision of the information contained herein is not intended to, and does not, grant any right or license under any IBM patents or copyrights. Inquiries regarding patent or copyright licenses should be made, in writing, to:

IBM Director of Licensing IBM Corporation North Castle Drive Armonk, NY 10504-1785 U.S.A.



Trademarks



The following are trademarks of the International Business Machines Corporation in the United States and/or other countries.

RMF BookManager* Enterprise Storage Server* IP PrintWay CICS* ES/9000* Language Environment* S/370 **DB2*** FlashCopy* Lotus* S/390* GDPS* **DB2 Universal Database** Multiprise* Tivoli* developerWorks* **HiperSockets** MVS TotalStorage* DFSMSdfp IBM* Notes* WebSphere* **DFSMSdss** IBM eServer OS/390* z/Architecture z/OS* **DFSMShsm** IBM e(logo)server* Parallel Sysplex* RACF* DFSMSrmm IBM logo* zSeries* **DFSORT** IMS RAMAC*

Intel is a trademark of the Intel Corporation in the United States and other countries.

Java and all Java-related trademarks and logos are trademarks or registered trademarks of Sun Microsystems, Inc., in the United States and other countries. Microsoft, Windows and Windows NT are registered trademarks of Microsoft Corporation.

UNIX is a registered trademark of The Open Group in the United States and other countries.

InfoPrint*

Notes:

Domino

Performance is in Internal Throughput Rate (ITR) ratio based on measurements and projections using standard IBM benchmarks in a controlled environment. The actual throughput that any user will experience will vary depending upon considerations such as the amount of multiprogramming in the user's job stream, the I/O configuration, the storage configuration, and the workload processed. Therefore, no assurance can be given that an individual user will achieve throughput improvements equivalent to the performance ratios stated here.

IBM hardware products are manufactured from new parts, or new and serviceable used parts. Regardless, our warranty terms apply.

All customer examples cited or described in this presentation are presented as illustrations of the manner in which some customers have used IBM products and the results they may have achieved. Actual environmental costs and performance characteristics will vary depending on individual customer configurations and conditions.

This publication was produced in the United States. IBM may not offer the products, services or features discussed in this document in other countries, and the information may be subject to change without notice. Consult your local IBM business contact for information on the product or services available in your area.

Information about non-IBM products is obtained from the manufacturers of those products or their published announcements. IBM has not tested those products and cannot confirm the performance, compatibility, or any other claims related to non-IBM products. Questions on the capabilities of non-IBM products should be addressed to the suppliers of those products.

Prices subject to change without notice. Contact your IBM representative or Business Partner for the most current pricing in your geography.

This presentation and the claims outlined in it were reviewed for compliance with US law. Adaptations of these claims for use in other geographies must be reviewed by the local country counsel for compliance with local laws.

^{*} All other products may be trademarks or registered trademarks of their respective companies.





- What's New in System Data Mover
 - ANTTREXX Interface Support
 - Support for Alternate Subchannel Set defined devices
- DFSMSdss What's New in z/OS V1R12
 - VSAM IMBED, REPLICATE or KEYRANGE attributes
 - BSAM I/O for DUMP output, COPYDUMP, and RESTORE input
 - Fast Reverse Restore FlashCopy
 - Extended Address Volume Support
- DFSMSdss What's New Preview in z/OS V1R13
- Miscellaneous Enhancements





- Previously unsupported SDM interface to copy services
- In use by small set of customers
 - Several marketing requirements for formal support going back several years
 - Goal was to update the interface so it could be supported,
 while not impacting customers using the interface unsupported





- ANTTREXX Callable from any REXX environment with 2 positional input parameters
 - First parameter = request type
 - Matches ANTRQST request types (e.g., FCQUERY or PFREEZE)
 - Second parameter = REXX compound variable containing keywords for the request
- The commands and keywords supported by ANTTREXX are not case sensitive.
- REXX commands use same facility classes as their associated ANTRQST requests





- CALL ANTTREXX 'FCQUERY', 'INOUT'
 - or
- result=ANTTREXX(?FCQUERY?,?INOUT?)
- Command parameters passed in the input compound variable, cannot contain imbedded blanks.
 - For instance, code 'DEVN(0A00)', but not 'DEVN (0A00)' or 'DEVN(0A00)'.





- Message changes
 - All messages updated to have unique message numbers for unique message text
 - Completion messages expanded to include request type and return codes
 - ANTR8810I OK Modified to:
 - ANTR8810I OK request SUCCESSFUL|ACCEPTED
 - ANTR8811E ERROR ANTRQST RETCODE: xxxx
 Now
 - ANTR8811E ERROR request RETURN_CODE xxxx <RSNCODE yyyy>





- Keyword changes
 - FlashCopy keywords changed:
 - SRCEXTN Source track range(s)
 - SRCEXTNA All source tracks
 - TGTEXTN Target track range(s)
 - TGTEXTNA All target tracks
 - Both 'old' and 'new' keywords will work, but only 'new' are documented
 - Not all API keywords included
 - ECB
 - ASYNC

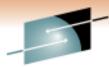




- Samples
 - ANTFREXX for FlashCopy commands
 - ANTPREXX for PPRC commands
 - ANTRREXX for Global Mirror commands
 - ANTXREXX for XRC commands
 - Can actually use any of the above for all commands, differ only slightly
- Samples shipped in SYS1.DGTCLIB
- Query output available via variable or printed in dump format



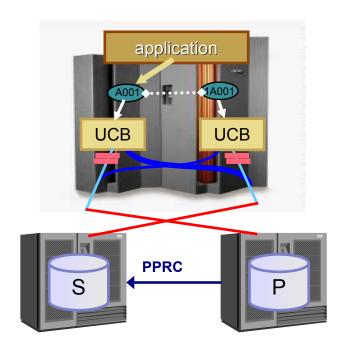
HyperSwap Exploitation of Alternate Subchannel Set







- Only one device of PPRC pair ever online
 - ➤ Define 2 UCBs, With Same 4 digit device #.
 - ➤ Primary devices defined as 3390-B in Subchannel Set 0.
 - Secondary 'paired' device defined as 3390-D in Subchannel Set 1.
- ➤ Application I/O directed to PPRC primary
- Hyperswap substitutes subchannel 1 PPRC secondary for subchannel 0 primary device
- ➤ Non-disruptive applications keep running
- > After HyperSwap Event
 - ➤ Application still does I/O to same 4-digit device number
 - > Subchannels associated with 'partner' UCBs
 - ➤ Non-disruptive applications keep running
 - ➤ Single device number used
- Management of devices simplified with a Cloned I/O Configuration.
- Same as today, but without 'wasting' device number





What's New in DFSMS SDM z/OS V1R12 Support for Alternate Subchannel Set



- Alternate Subchannel Set Devices
 - A special device is one that is defined in the alternate subchannel set 1 (not subchannel set 0, which where real devices are defined)
 - In HCD, the device type is shown as "3390D" for secondary devices
 - Defining devices in alternate subchannel set frees up devices numbers for later usage
 - Intended to be used in a Hyperswap environment
 - New keywords added to FlashCopy, PPRC, and XRC commands to request subchannel
 - For example for ANTRQST FCESTABLISH and FCWITHDRAW SUBCHSET=0|1 and TSUBCHSET=0|1 is valid
 - Shipped in APAR OA26522





- Indexed VSAM defined with IMBED, REPLICATE, or KEYRANGE attributes:
 - Less efficient than more recent enhancements to VSAM
 - Customers have requested assistance in identifying and converting these data sets
 - Solution
 - New messages identifying indexed VSAM data sets with these attributes and will convert some data sets automatically
 - Benefit
 - Reduces customer effort to identify and convert their data sets





- Indexed VSAM defined with IMBED, REPLICATE, or KEYRANGE attributes:
 - IMBED/REPLICATE
 - Will be restored without these attributes
 - ADR507I will be issued identifying the data sets being converted
 - ADR507I DATA SET dsn WAS RESTORED WITHOUT THE IMBED OR REPLICATE ATTRIBUTES

ADR442I (001)-FRLBO(01), DATA SET C9SDSS.VRDS.REPIMB01 PREALLOCATED WITH NEW NAME TARGET.VRDS.REPIMB01, IN CATALOG TEST.CAT.TARGET ON VOLUME(S): T9SS02

ADR507I (001)-TDVSM(01), DATA SET C9SDSS.VRDS.REPIMB01 IS BEING RESTORED WITHOUT THE IMBED OR REPLICATE ATTRIBUTES





- Indexed VSAM defined with IMBED, REPLICATE, or KEYRANGE attributes:
 - IMBED/REPLICATE/KEYRANGE
 - During Logical/Physical DS DUMP/RESTORE ADR508I will be issued when encountered (not converted)
 - ADR508I THE FOLLOWING DATA SETS REQUIRE SOME ACTION TO BE TAKEN

ADR508I (001)-TDDS (01), THE FOLLOWING DATA SETS REQUIRE SOME ACTION TO BE TAKEN

TARGET.KSDS.IMBEDX01 TARGET.KSDS.IMBREP01 TARGET.KSDS.IMBREP02 TARGET.KSDS.REPLICAT



BSAM I/O for DUMP, COPYDUMP, RESTORE, ARE

- Problem Statement / Need Addressed:
 - Reason behind enhancement, for example:
 - Performance
 - Customer requirements addressed
 - MR1012016646, MR0201023028, MR0104024924, MR0614075419, MR0929036619, MR1213042842
- Solution:
 - Allow more options for DFSMSdss produced backups
- Benefit:
 - Increased flexibility for dump data set types
 - Elapsed time improvement up to 36% (~20-30%)



Overview



- With BSAM I/O
 - Use the DFSMSdss DUMP, COPYDUMP and RESTORE commands to
 - Create copy and restore backups on tape with larger than 65520 byte blocks
 - Create copy and restore backups in the extended format on DASD
 - Fallback to the old method of EXCP instead of BSAM at the JOB, application or installation level

Value:

- Faster throughput, shorten batch window for backups
- Backups greater than 4GB, SMS compression, striped backups



Overview



- Using the new support:
 - BSAM I/O is the default method for backups on tape and extended format data sets on DASD
 - EXCP I/O continues to be the default method for basic and large format sequential backups on DASD
 - EXCP fall back support valid values are YES or NO
 - Invoked by a new PARM on the EXEC statement called USEEXCP
 - Applications can set UFOUEXCP=ON during EXIT 13
 - System administrators can set UFOUEXCP=ON in installation wide options exit (ADRUIXIT)
 - Overridden when EXCP is inappropriate for the dump data set during RESTORE



Overview



- The DFSMSdss DUMP command now supports BLKSZLIM on Dump data set DD statement
 - supports values between 65520 and 2GB
 - values 32760 through 65519 are treated as if BLKSZLIM was not specified
 - values over 262,144 are currently rounded down to 262,144





Installation

- Prerequisites for installation
 - Coexistence PTFs must be installed on all the systems in a SYSPLEX environment before using the new function
 - APAR OA30822
 - Allows the ability for backups on tape with larger than 65520 byte blocks to be restored in V1R10 and V1R11
 - Does not allow backups that reside on extended format on DASD to be restored





- BSAM I/O for DUMP output, COPYDUMP, and RESTORE input
 - EXCP fall back support valid values are YES or NO
 - Invoked by a new PARM on the EXEC statement called USEEXCP
 - Applications can set UFOUEXCP=ON during EXIT 13
 - System administrators can set UFOUEXCP=ON in installation wide options exit (ADRUIXIT)
 - Overridden when EXCP is inappropriate for the dump data set





- SHARE Technology - Connections - Results
- BSAM I/O for DUMP output, COPYDUMP, and RESTORE input
 - Changed Messages
 - ADR009T Invalid value in PARM statement
 - ADR030I Indicates DCB values have been modified
 - ADR331E Output block size greater than input block size on COPYDUMP
 - ADR347E Permanent I/O error





- SHARE
 Technology Connectices Results
- BSAM I/O for DUMP output, COPYDUMP, and RESTORE input
 - New Messages
 - ADR054I Indicates USEEXCP was specified
 - ADR502I Indicates USEEXCP=YES was specified but DFSMSdss is going to ignore the request and use BSAM instead
 - Issued during a RESTORE when USEEXCP=YES was specified but EXCP cannot be used to process the input dump data set
 - Exploiters
 - DFSMShsm BACKVOL DUMP and Automatic DUMP
 - Applications that invoke DFSMSdss and do not specify a block size and dumping to tape





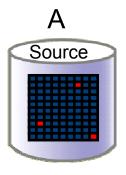
- FlashCopy Fast Reverse Restore
 - Allows recovery from an active FlashCopy target volume back to original source volume
 - Does not have to wait for the background copy to finish
 - Only allowed when the volume pair is in a full-volume (tracks 0-n) FlashCopy relationship
 - Allowed during COPY FULL and COPY TRACKS operations
 - COPY TRACKS operations when all tracks (0 –n) are specified

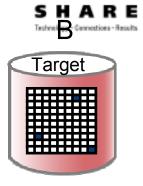


FlashCopy Fast Reverse Restore

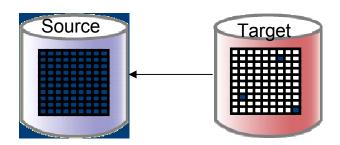


Stop updates to the A volume

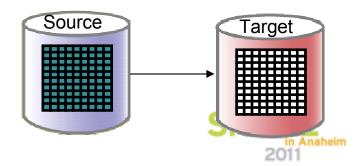




Perform a Fast Reverse Restore B>A to create consistent data on the A volume



Once the background copy B>A is complete, Flash A back to B





- FlashCopy Fast Reverse Restore
 - FCFastReverseRestore Keyword
 - Option to restore the FlashCopy source from its FlashCopy target
 - If volume specified are not in a full volume FC relationship with each other operation will fail
 - Relationship reversed may be Space Efficient or Incremental
 - Not required
 - FCFullVolumeRelation Keyword
 - Option to create a single FlashCopy relationship that covers the entire volume
 - When not specified DFSMSdss excludes free space
 - Relationship is not eligible for Fast Reverse Restore
 - Only applies if FlashCopy is used as the data mover



SHARE
Technology - Connections - Results

- FlashCopy Fast Reverse Restore
 - ADRUFO Installation-wide options
 - Option UFFCFRRT bit at offset 20 (X'14')
 - RETRY FLASHCOPY WITHOUT FAST REVERSE RESTORE OPTION
 - Creates a new FC relation
 - Option UFBYFRVF bit at offset 20 (X'14')
 - BYPASS VERIFICATION DURING FAST REVERSE RESTORE
 - Debugging FCFRR problems will be cumbersome
 - New RACF Facility Class Profile
 - STGADMIN.ADR.COPY.FCFRR
 - When defined user must have READ access to use FCFRR keyword





- FlashCopy Fast Reverse Restore
 - Changed Messages
 - ADR835E, ADR842E, ADR846E, ADR931W
 - New Messages
 - ADR851I
 - Gives specific reason why FCFRR could not be used
 - More for debugging purposes
 - Will not be issued if Installation Exit requests bypass verification
 - ADR852E
 - Will usually follow ADR851I
 - Unless Installation Exit requests retry option
 - Support has been rolled back to V1R10/R11 in OA31765





- Extended Address Volume Support
 - Introducing support of the remaining unsupported data set types
 - In z/OS V1R10 VSAM data sets (except catalogs and VVDSs)
 - In z/OS V1R11 Extended Format sequential data sets
 - In z/OS V1R12 All sequential, partitioned data sets, catalogs, and VVDSs
 - Data sets that remain ineligible for the EAS are:
 - HFS
 - VTOC (continues to be restricted to within first 64K-1 tracks)
 - VTOC index
 - Page data sets
 - VSAM data sets with imbed or keyrange attributes
 - VSAM data sets with incompatible CA sizes
 - Compatible CA sizes are 1, 3, 5, 7, 9 and 15 tracks





Preview for DFSMSdss z/OS V1R13

- Sysplex-wide Event Notification 64 (ENF64)
 - REFUCB option
 - ENABLE/DISABLE(REFUCB)
 - Activate using DEVSUPxx in Parmlib or MODIFY DEVMAN cmd
 - Applies to COPY and RESTORE (FULL/TRACKS) target volumes
 - When VOLSER or VTOC size/location change
 - Unconditional vary online is issued to devices online to sharing systems
 - Automatically refreshes the UCB
 - Eliminates the need to manually vary the volume offline then online
 - OA31795
 - Support to issue ENF64 when VVDS changes
 - Applies to COPY and RESTORE (FULL/TRACKS) target devices
 - Allows VVDS Manager to refresh VVDS
 - Available in all supported releases





Preview for DFSMSdss z/OS V1R13

- Sysplex-wide Event Notification 64
 - REFUCB option in DEVSUPxx Parmlib
 - Applies to COPY and RESTORE (FULL/TRACKS) target volumes
 - When VOLSER or VTOC size/location change
 - Unconditional vary online is issued to devices online to sharing systems
 - Allows UCB to be refreshed
 - Must specify REFUCB in DEVSUPxx parmlib
 - OA31785
 - Support to issue ENF64 when VVDS changes
 - Applies to COPY and RESTORE (FULL/TRACKS) target devices
 - Allows VVDS Manager to refresh VVDS
 - Available in all supported releases





Miscellaneous Enhancments

- DFSMSdss FlashCopy Batch Protection
 - Directs data set Flashcopies to a specified Storage Group
 - No need to change existing batch jobs *
 - Must add the following line to SG ACS routine
 IF &ACSENVR2 = 'FLASHCPY' THEN SET &STORGRP = 'fcstrgrp';

fcstrgrp can be either a new or existing Storage Group that contain volsers that DFSMSdss is to use for allocation

- Must ensure that the target volume specified in the fcstrgrp are capable of FlashCopy
 - Don't include volumes that are in an async copy
- Must have OA32101 (DSS) and OA32103 (SMS) installed



^{*} So as long as jobs are NOT specifying a GS storclass



Reference Materials

- Publications:
 - SC35-0428: DFSMS Advanced Copy Services
 - SC35-0423: DFSMSdss Storage Administration
 - GA22-7499: z/OS V1R12 Migration

Redbooks

- SG245680: IBM TotalStorage Enterprise Storage Server Implementing ESS Copy Services with IBM eServer zSeries
- SC26-7445: IBM TotalStorage Enterprise Storage ServerUser's Guide





Summary

- DFSMS SDM What's New
- DFSMSdss What's New in z/OS V1R12
- Preview of z/OS V1R13
- Questions?

